

Fase 1 - Molhando os pés

- Desafio;
- Visualizações.

Desafio

Visualizações



Por que reconhecer dígitos é tão difícil para uma máquina?

3

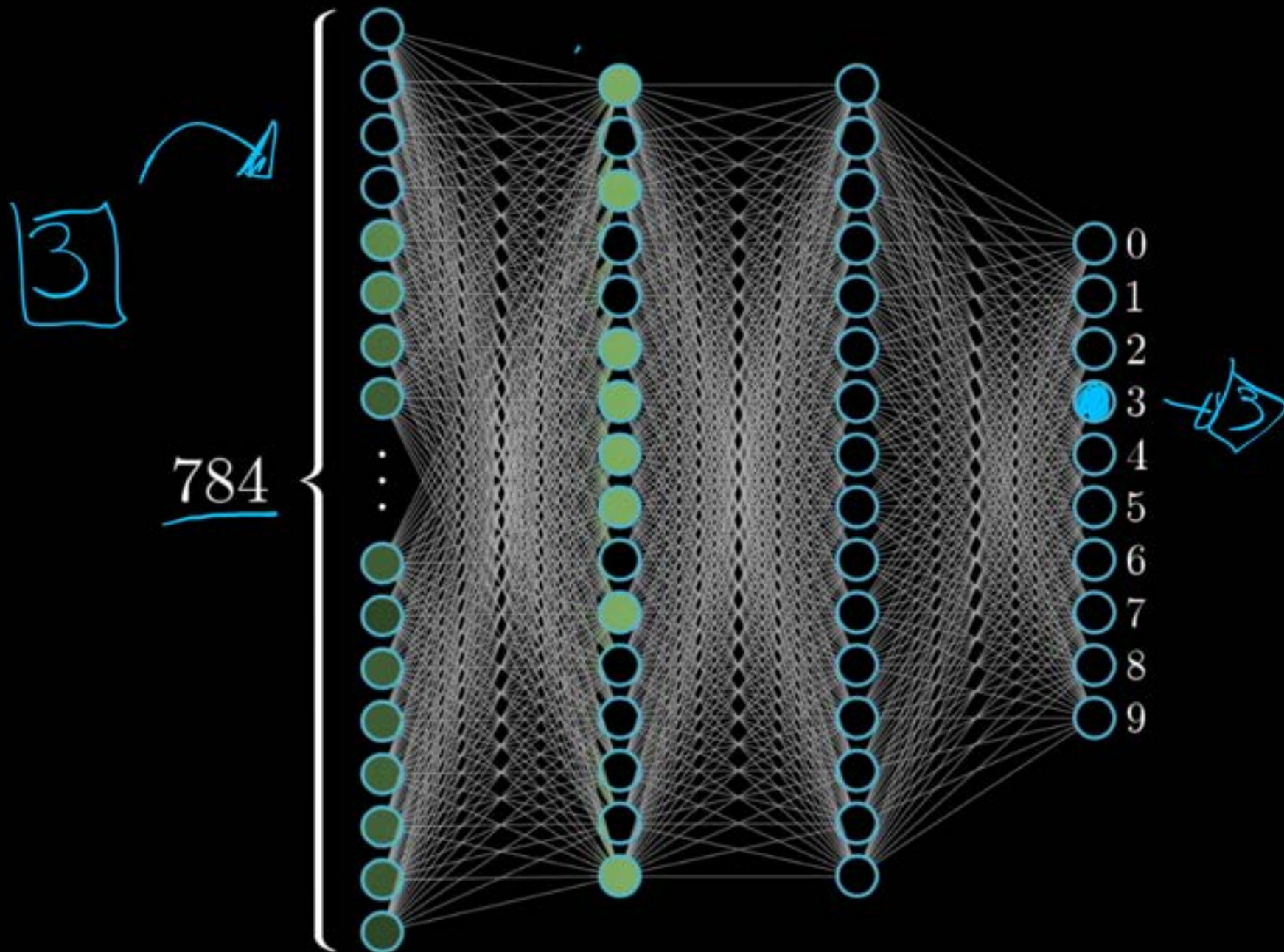




Neural Networks - Estrutura

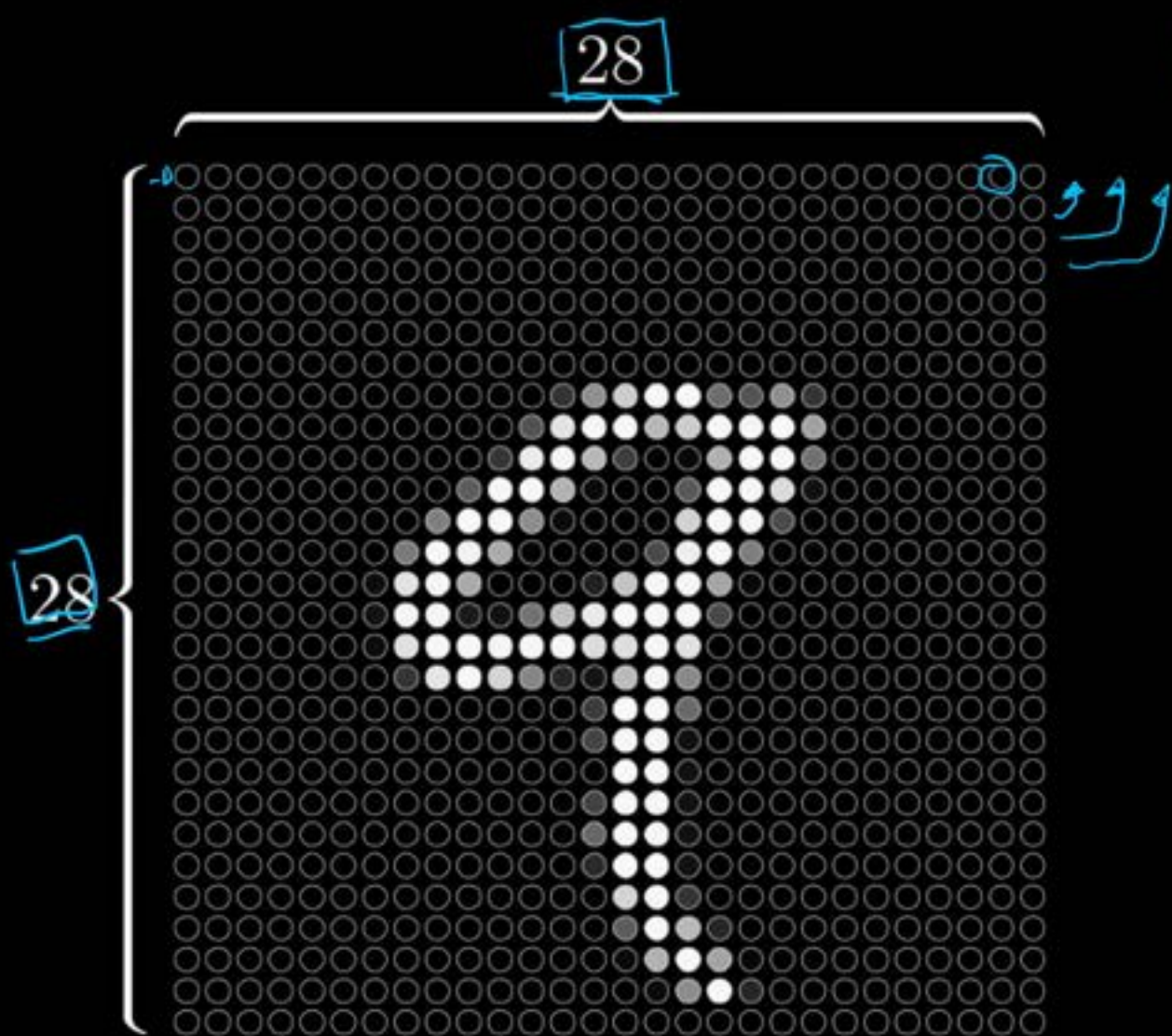
Component

Multilayer Perceptron





Neurônios e Ativações



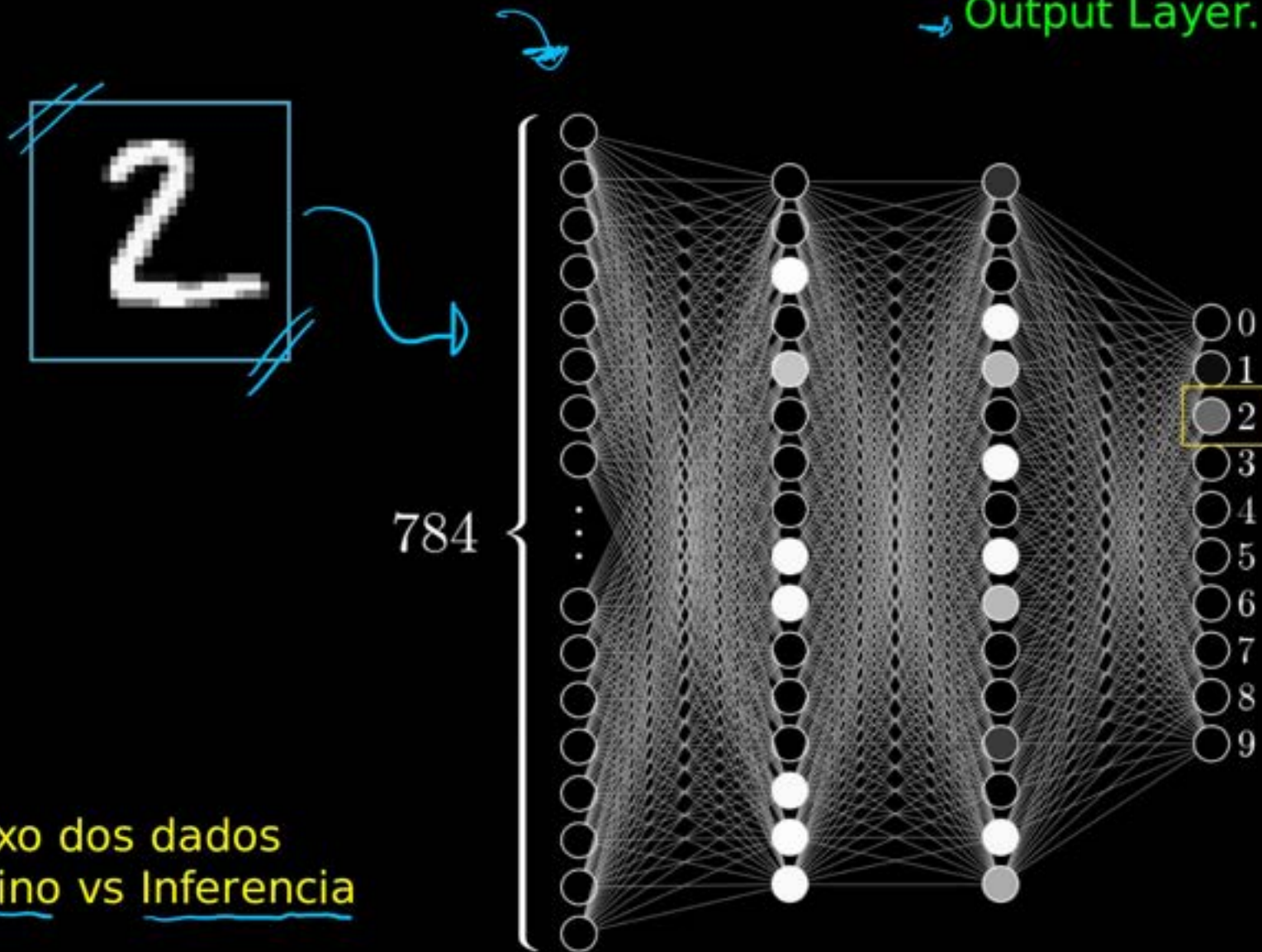
0 - 1

0.58

“Activation”



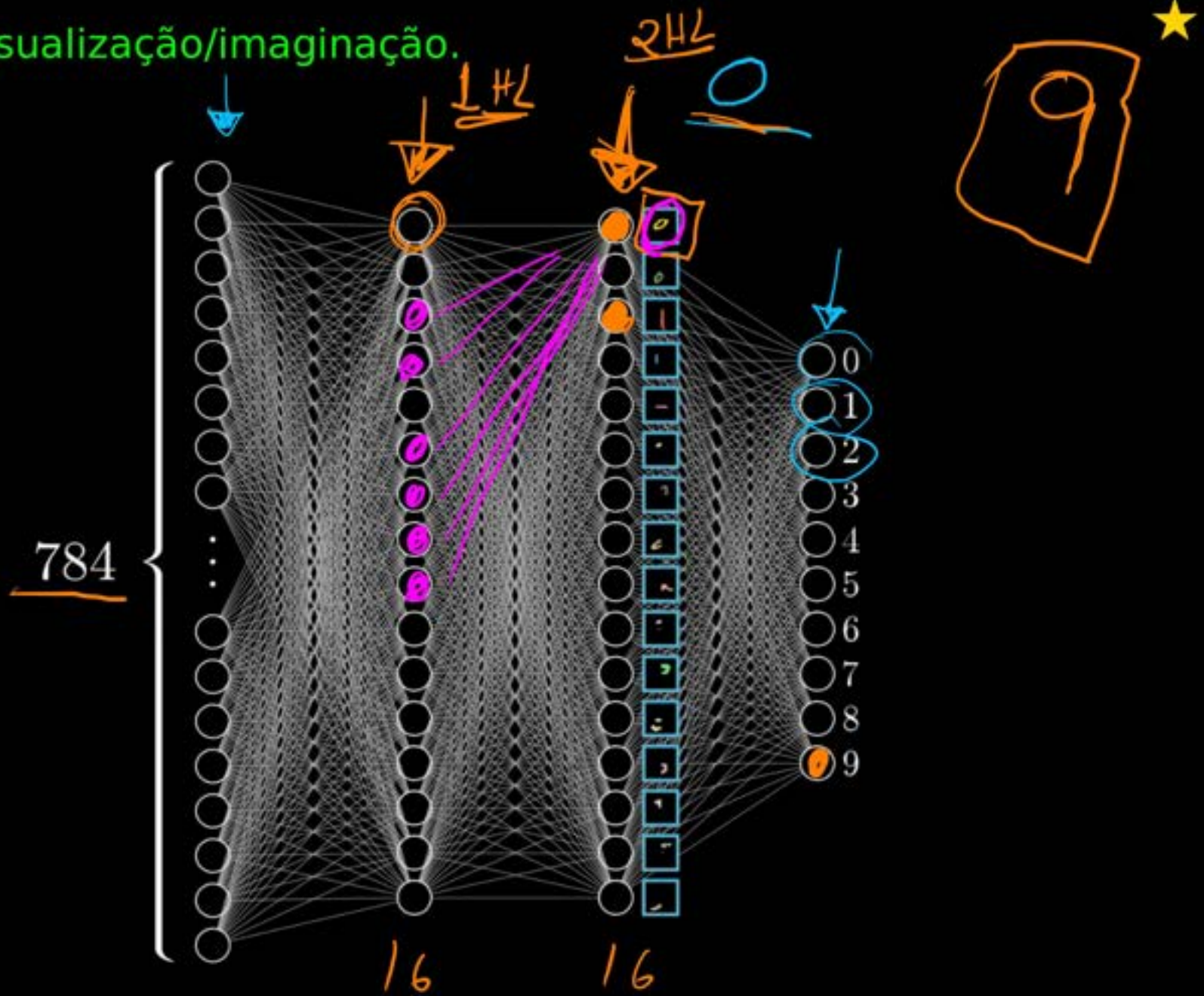
- Input Layer,
- Hidden Layers,
- Output Layer.

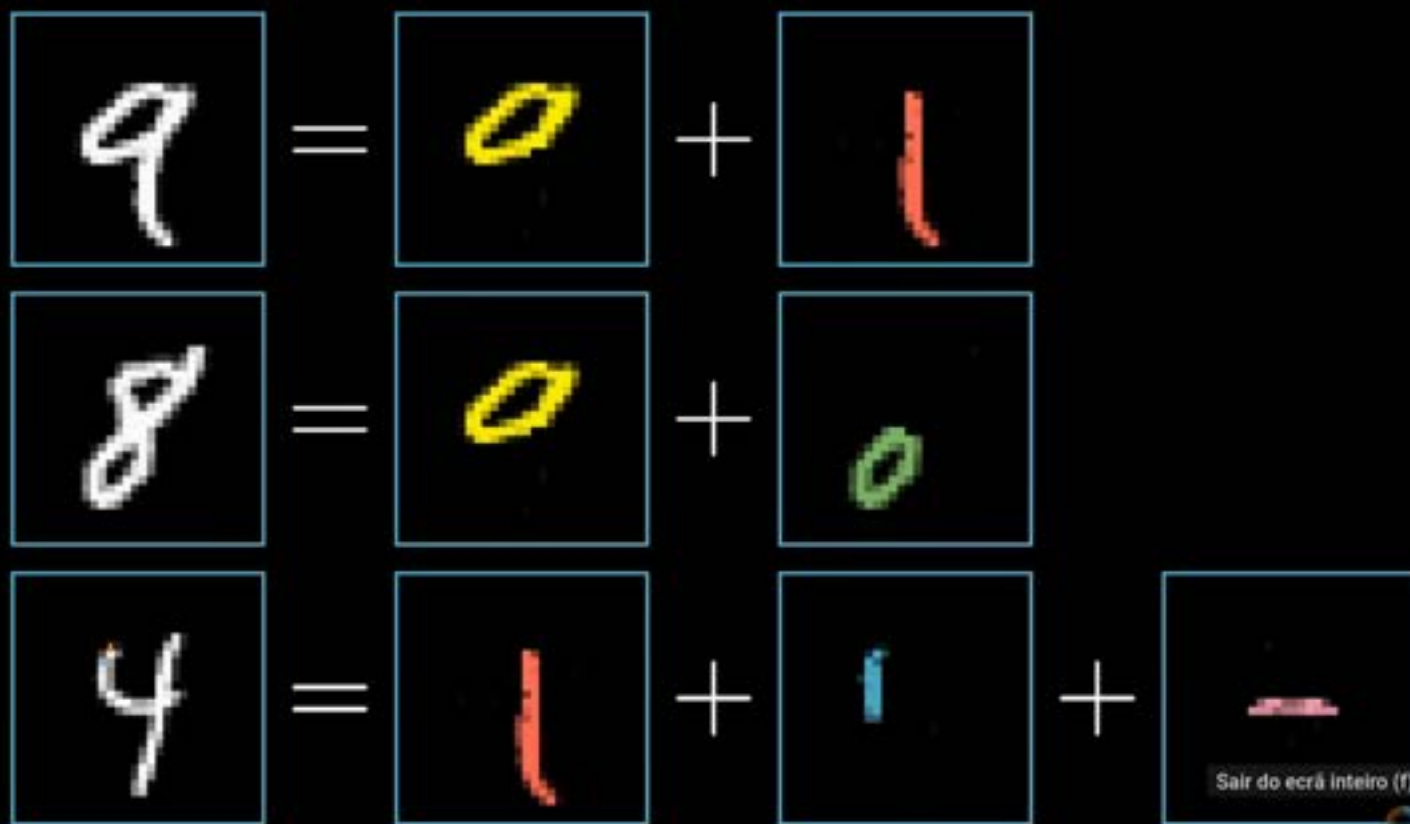


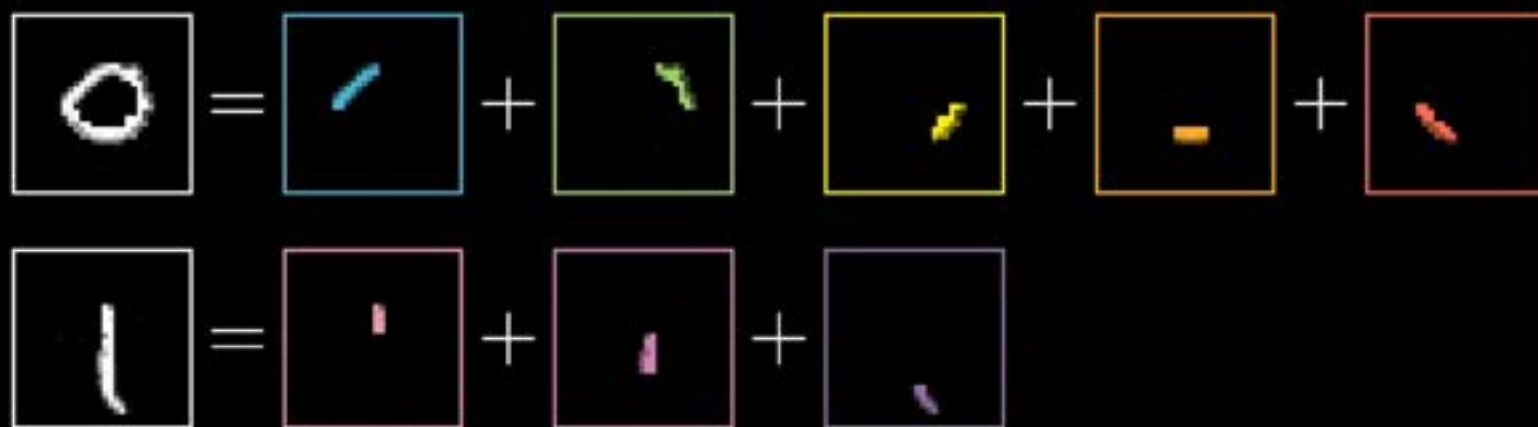
Fluxo dos dados
Treino vs Inferencia

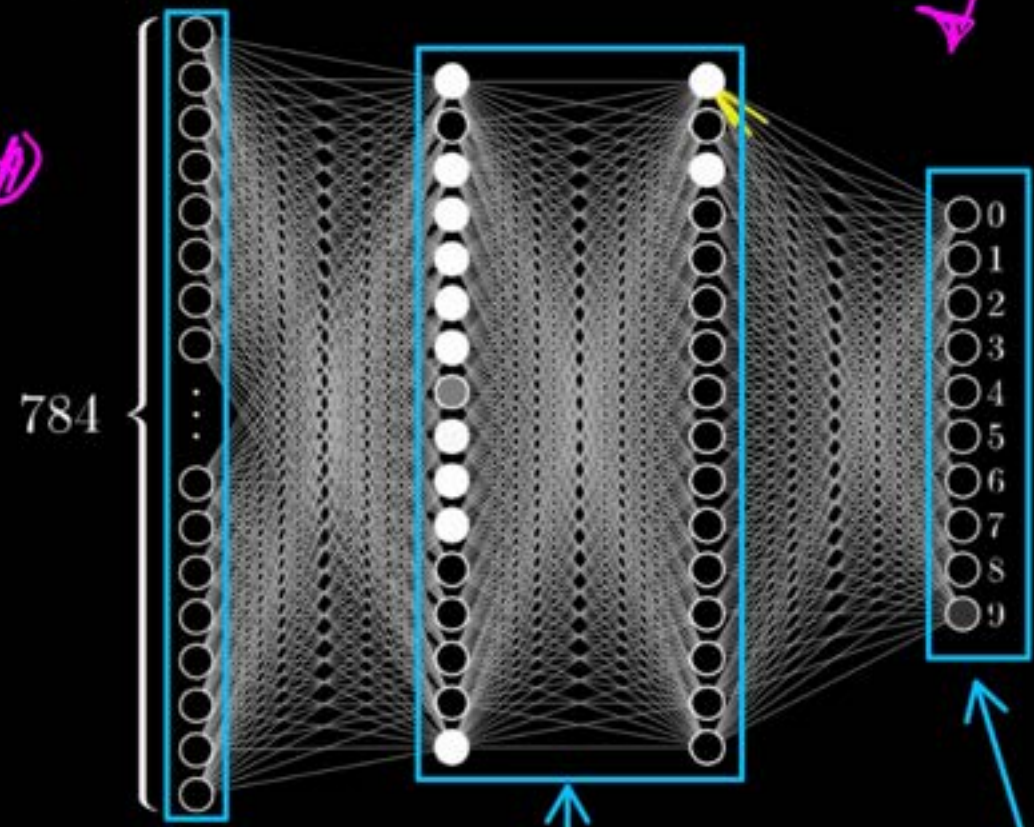
Hidden Layers

Exercício de visualização/imaginação.









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- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

Inferência

Entrada

Identificar padrões

Previsão



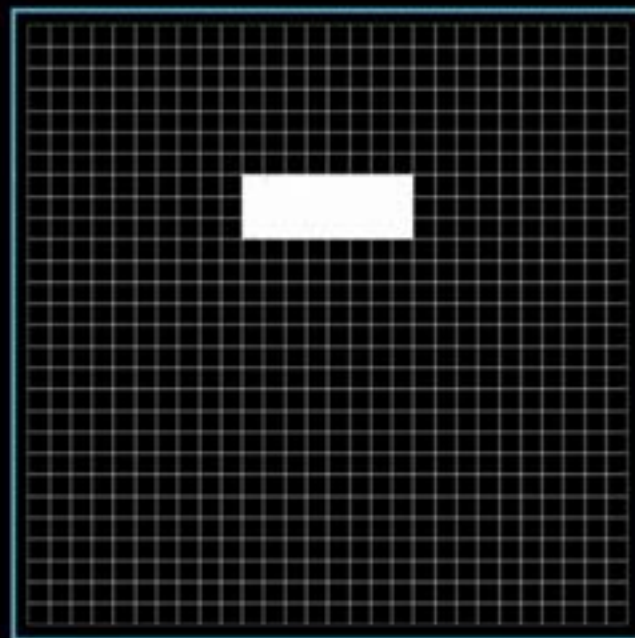
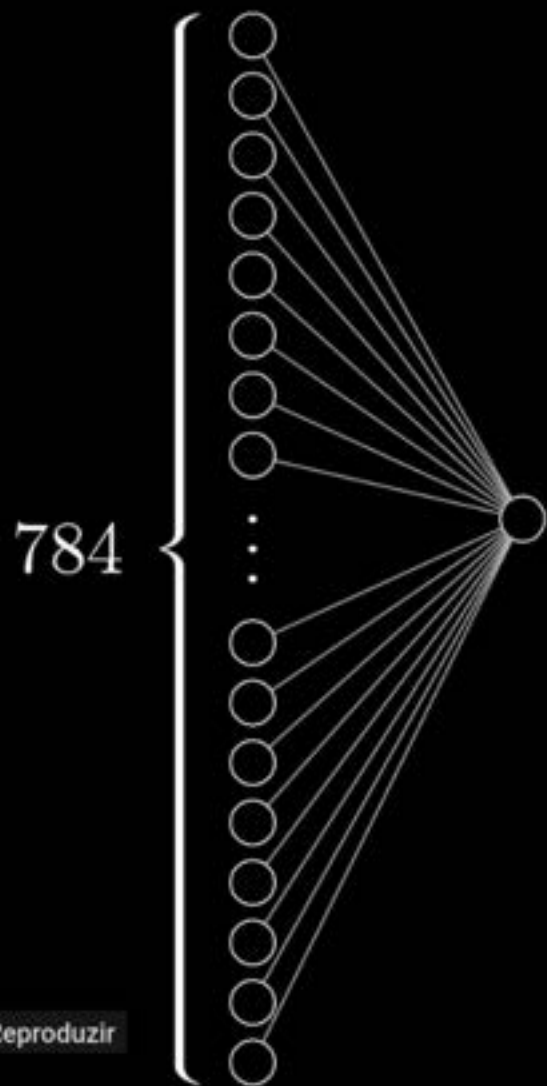
Fase 2 - Mergulho raso

- Parâmetros;
- Pesos;
- Bias;
- Função de ativação.

Parâmetros:
Pesos

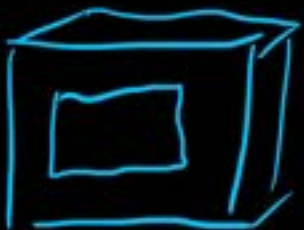
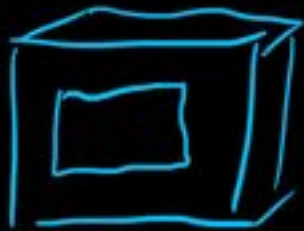


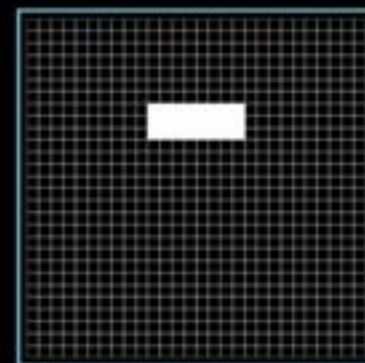
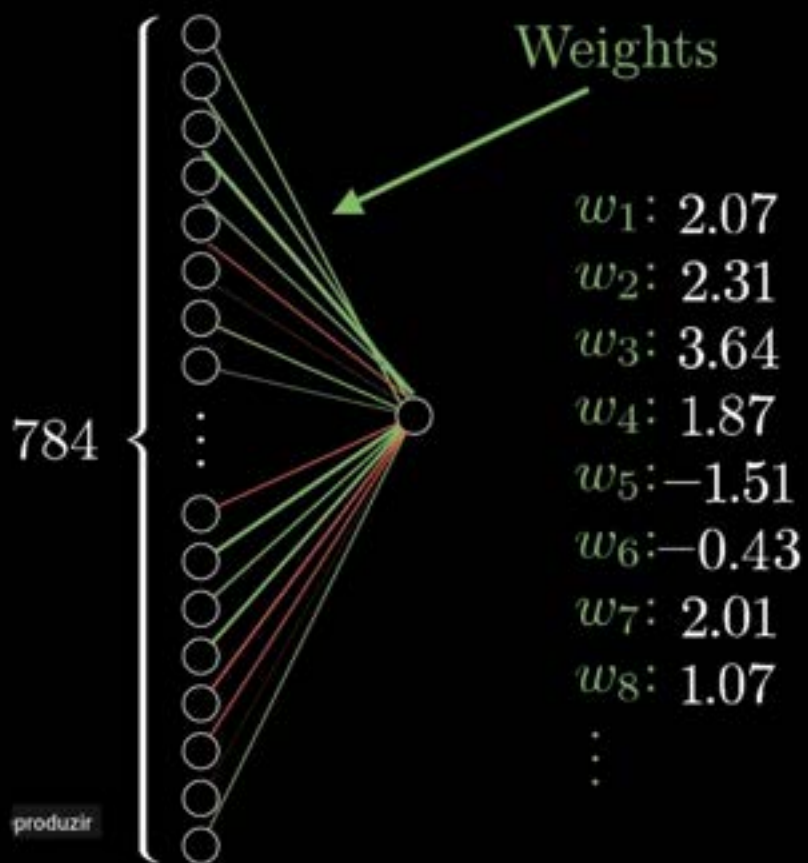
Como é feita a ativação dos neurônios?



Reproduzir



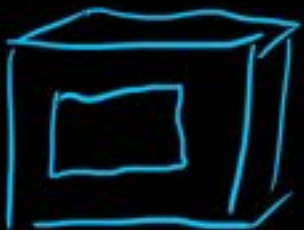
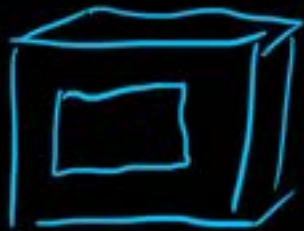




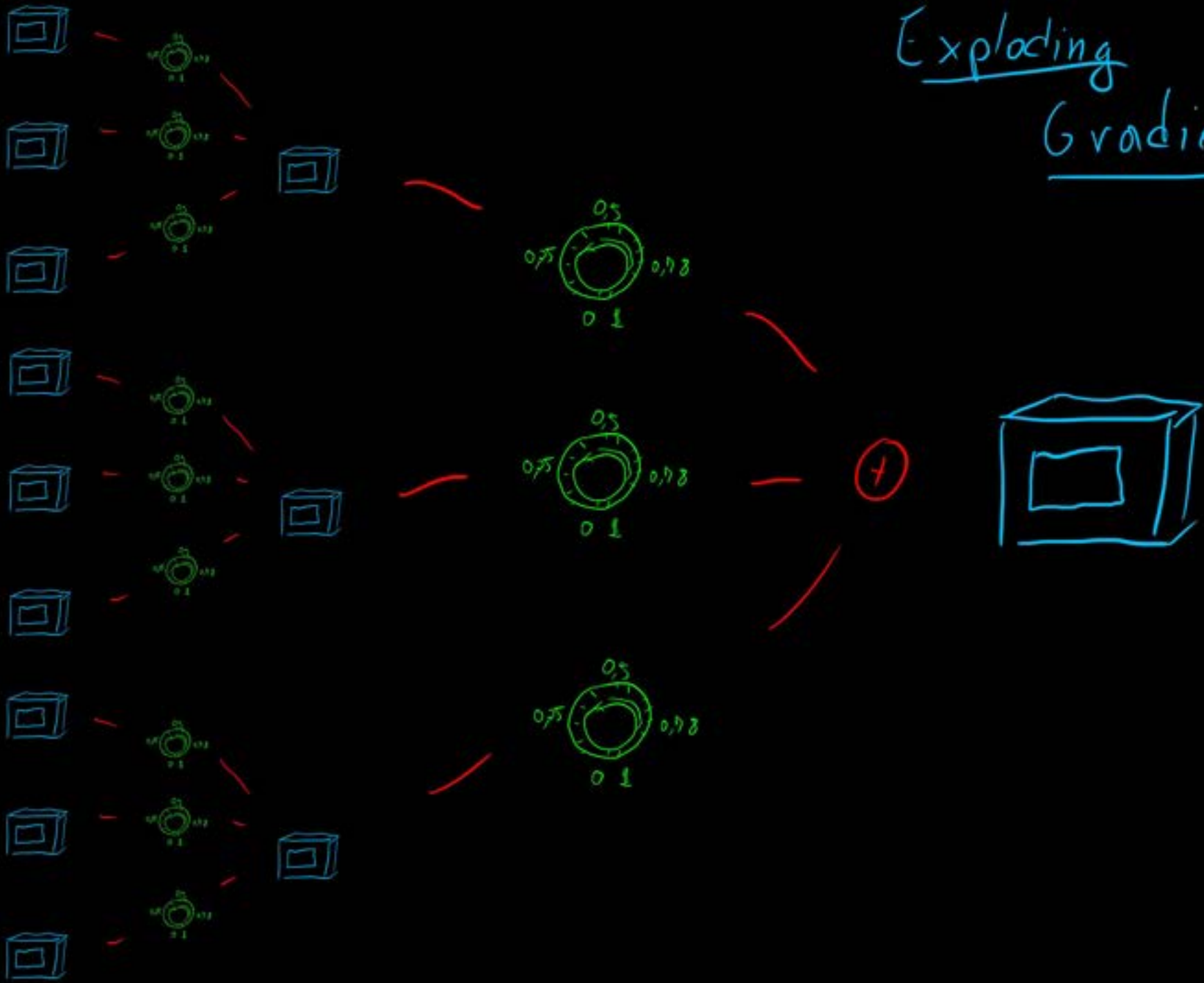
$$w_1 a_1 + w_2 a_2 + w_3 a_3 + w_4 a_4 + \dots + w_n a_n$$



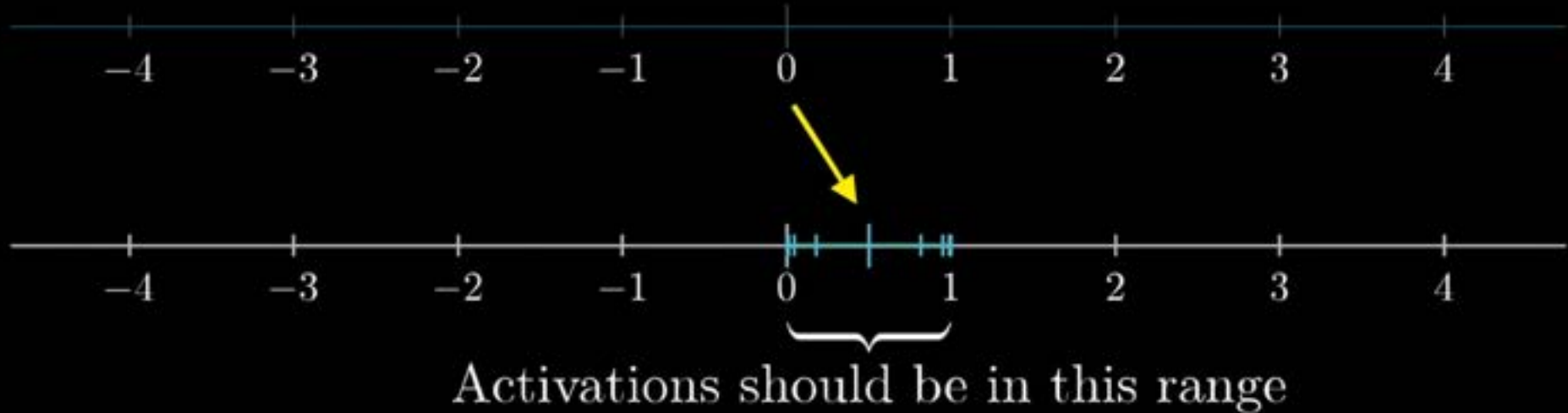
Função de ativação



Exploding Gradient

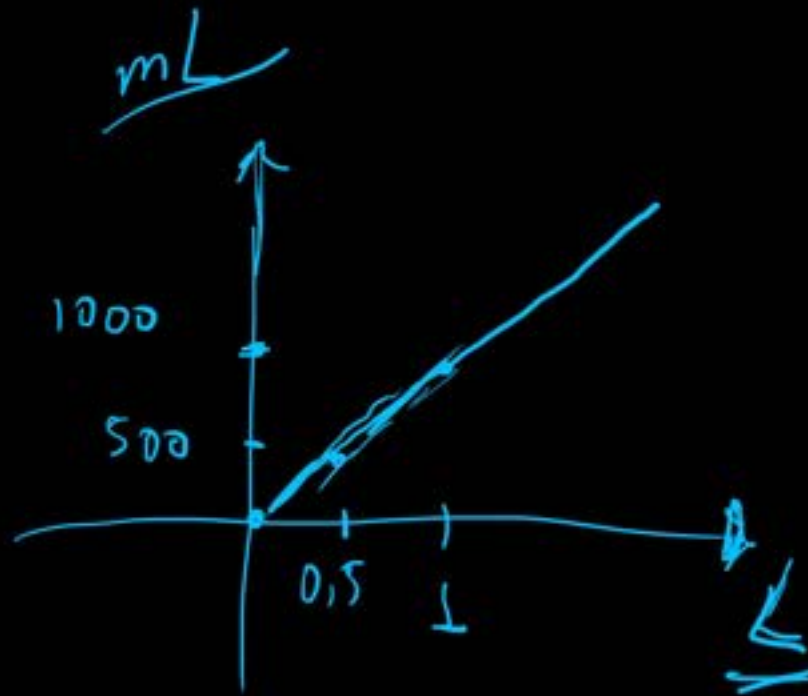


- Manter ativações controladas;
- Inserir não-linearidades.



Como fazer isto?

Funções

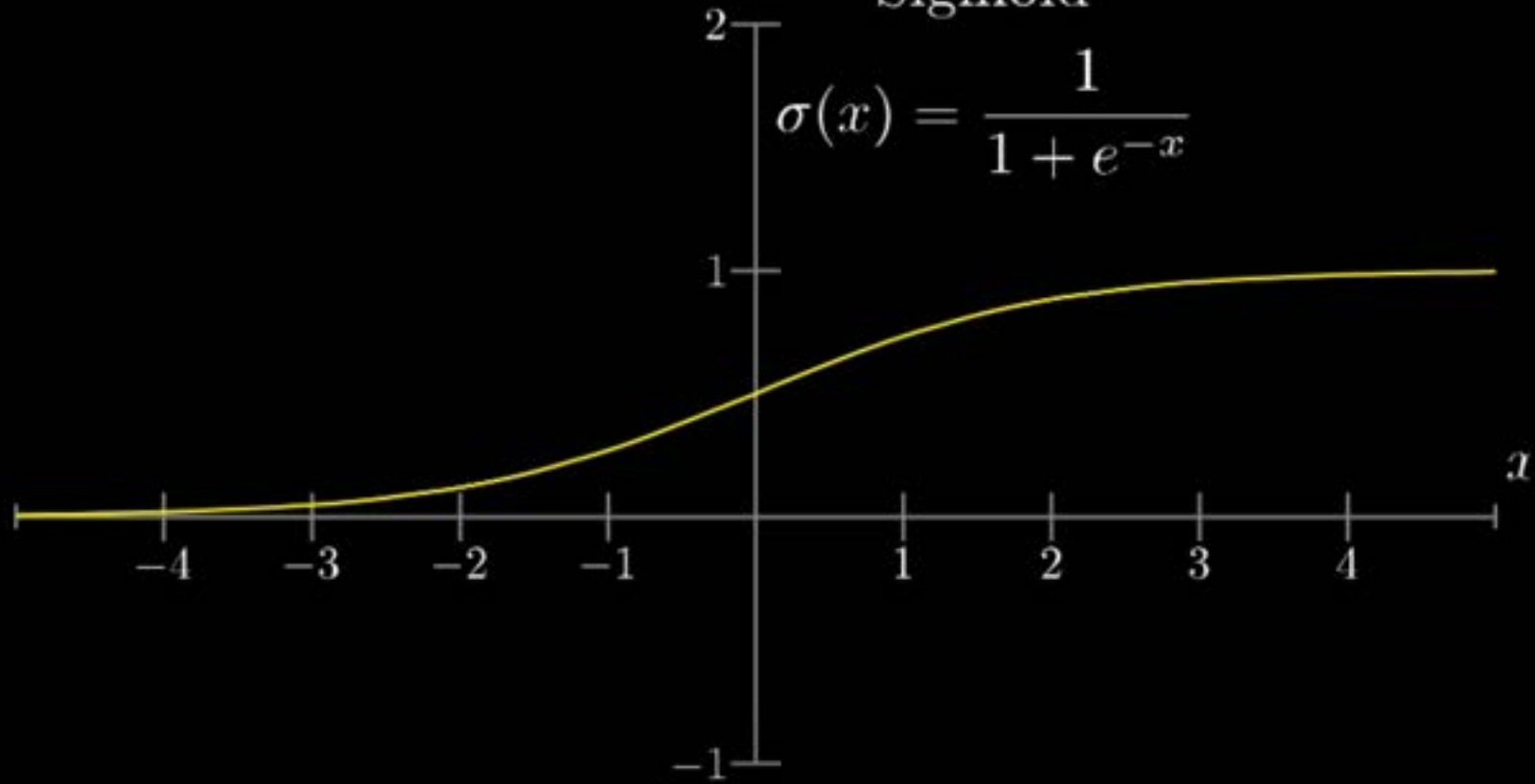


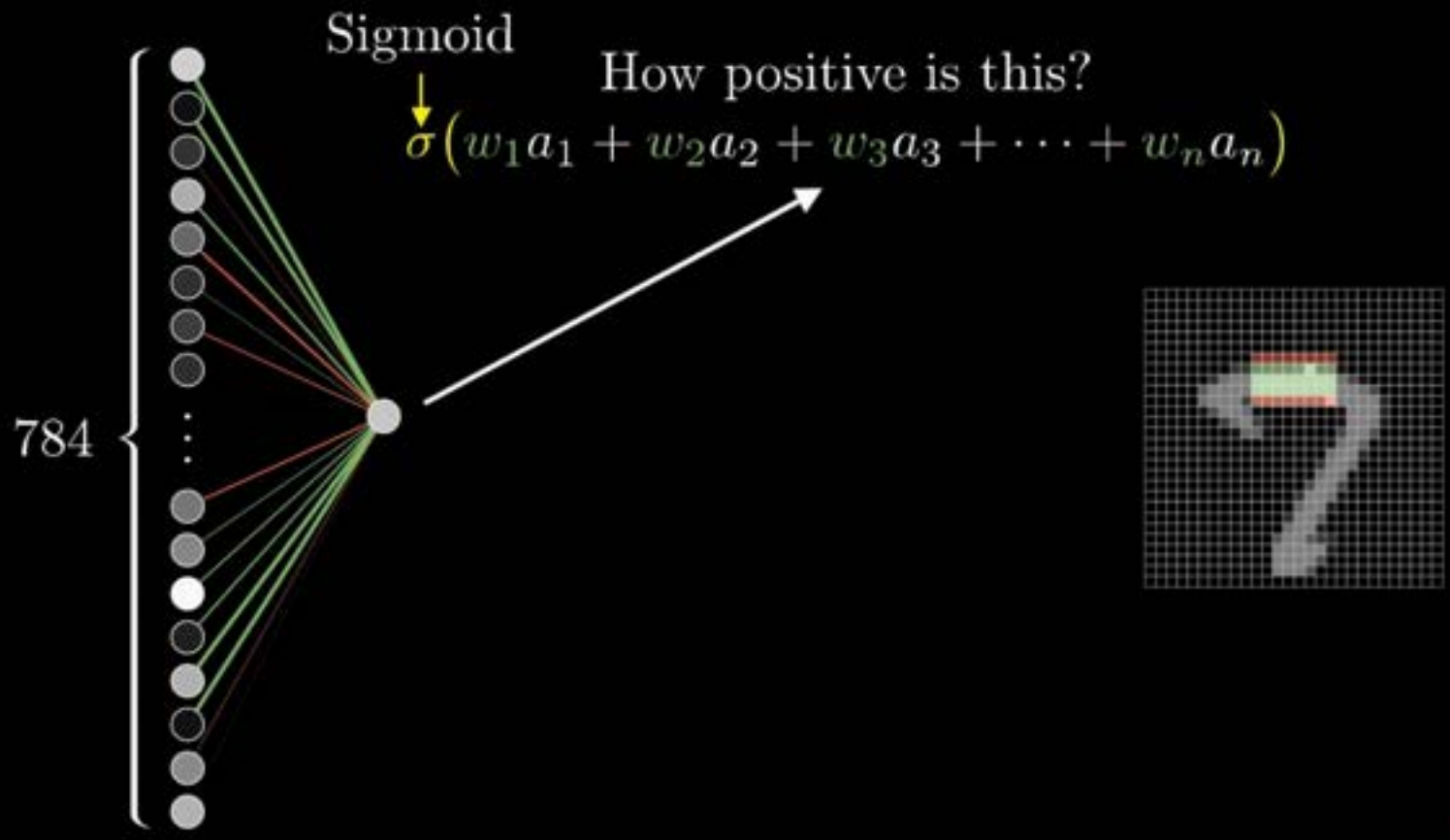
$$mL = 1000 \cdot L$$



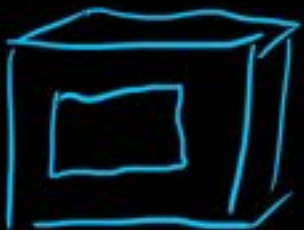
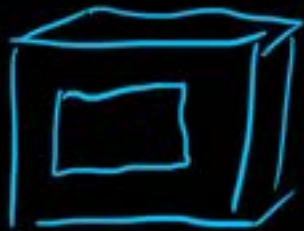
Sigmoid

$$\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$





Parâmetros:
Bias





Maneira de regular a importância de um neurônio.

Ex.: 4 e 1.



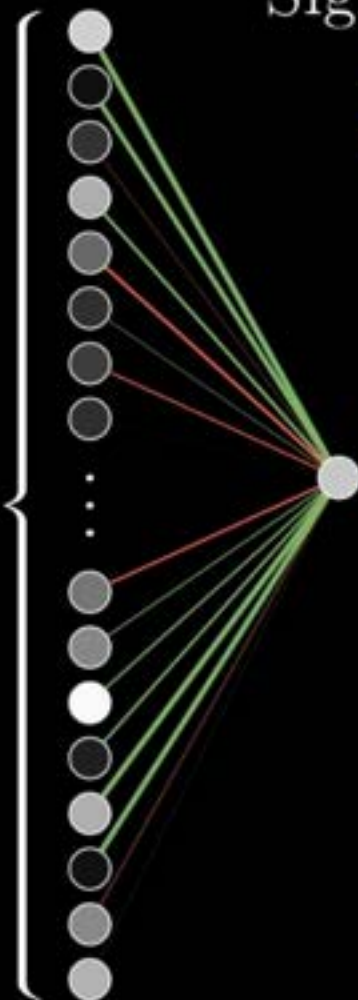
Sigmoid

How positive is this?

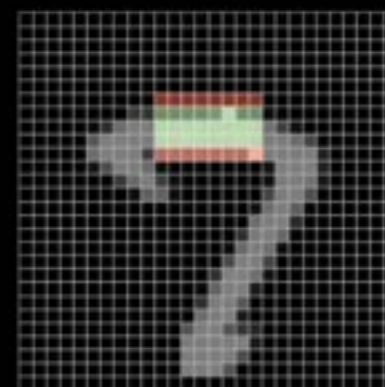
$$\sigma(w_1 a_1 + w_2 a_2 + w_3 a_3 + \dots + w_n a_n \boxed{-10})$$

“bias”

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Only activate meaningfully
when weighted sum > 10



O que vimos hoje?

- MNIST Dataset;
- Pixels;
- Dificuldades em reconhecer dígitos;
- Multilayer Perceptron;
- Neurônios;
- Ativações;
- Layers (Input, Hidden, Output);
- Parâmetros (Pesos e Bias);
- Sigmoid.

Dúvidas

Críticas

Sugestões

Memes

Por hoje é só :D