



CASCAIS WORLD FORUM 2012

# SOIL BIOENGINEERING AND LAND MANAGEMENT NEW CHALLENGES

Sustaining Our Land, Water  
and Life in Changing Climate

II Congress APENA - VII Congress AEIP – VI Congress EFIB

**Cascais, Portugal, 19-22 September 2012**



*Presidência da República*

Under the High Patronage of His Excellency  
the President of the Portuguese Republic





## A) GENERAL INFORMATION

EFIB (European Federation for Soil Bioengineering), APENA (Associação Portuguesa de Engenharia Natural), Portugal ([www.apena.pt](http://www.apena.pt)) and AEIP (Asociación Española de Ingeniería del Paisaje), together with Cascais Municipality, cordially invite you to our International Congress, under the title “Bioengineering and Land Management - New Challenges” to be held September 19 (Wednesday) -22 (Saturday), 2012, at Cascais, Portugal.

### About

The theory of the four basic elements - water, soil, air, and fire, proposed by Empedocles (ca. 490-430 BC), remained commonly accepted for more than 2000 years. While science has improved dramatically, upon Empedocles' notions, researchers today are often so specialized that they lose sight of the multiple elements. We are considering these last elements as they are manifestations in relation to:

- the current challenges and trends, in Bioengineering, Ecology and Sustainability Solutions.
- the United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (UNCSD), held in Brazil in June 2012, 20 years after the Rio Summit 1992 and 10 years after the Johannesburg Summit 2002.

### Objectives:

- Provide a global venue, with scientific sessions and world-known speakers, for professionals, decision makers, researchers and students from diverse backgrounds, including the earth sciences, bioengineering, landscape architecture, natural resources, land management and public policies.
- Discuss new developments in the science and practice of low-cost, effective solutions, in bioengineering.
- Identify biodiversity and ecosystem aspects useful to establish the ecological status of landscapes.
- Promote tools for a more appropriate land management, especially in urban and peri-urban areas.
- Provide practical solutions to the imbalances between Nature and Humanity, in communion with the results of Rio +20 Summit, to be held in June 2012.



- Amplify knowledge and experience of EU Water Framework Directive (WFD) and other policies involved in soil restoration and landscape management.

#### Scientific Areas:

1. Landscape and Land Management
2. Slope Stabilization & Restoration
3. Fluvial and Coastal Stabilization & Restoration
4. Ecological Quality and Biodiversity
5. Combating Desertification
6. Rainwater Harvesting
7. Recuperation and Renaturalization of Degraded Areas
8. Requalification and Rehabilitation in Urban and Peri-Urban Areas
9. Greenways
10. Policy Implementation for Land Restoration and Conservation

#### Official languages: English, Spanish and Portuguese

Conference Venue: Centro Cultural de Cascais, Cascais, Portugal  
(GPS: N 38° 41' 38.92", W 9° 25' 17.38")

#### Co-Sponsorship:

1. Associação Portuguesa de Corredores Verdes (APCV), Portugal ([www.apcverdes.org](http://www.apcverdes.org))
2. Associação Portuguesa de Ecologia da Paisagem (APEP), Portugal ([www.apecp.pt](http://www.apecp.pt))
3. Centro Ibérico de Restauração Fluvial (CIREF), Portugal and Spain ([www.cirefluvial.com](http://www.cirefluvial.com))
4. Associazione Italiana per la Ingegneria Naturalistica (AIPIN), Italy ([www.aipin.it](http://www.aipin.it))
5. Verein für Ingenieurbiologie, Switzerland ([www.ingenieurbiologie.ch](http://www.ingenieurbiologie.ch))
6. Gesellschaft für Ingenieurbiologie e.V., Germany ([www.ingenieurbiologie.com](http://www.ingenieurbiologie.com))
7. Association Française de Génie Biologique pour le Contrôle de l'Érosion des Sols (AGEBIO), France ([www.agebio.org](http://www.agebio.org))
8. Fachvereinigung Betriebs- und Regenwassernutzung (FBR), Germany ([www.fbr.de](http://www.fbr.de))
9. Universidade Católica Portuguesa - Faculdade de Engenharia, Lisbon, Portugal ([www.fe.lisboa.ucp.pt](http://www.fe.lisboa.ucp.pt))

10. Universidade Técnica de Lisboa - Instituto Superior de Agronomia, Lisbon, Portugal ([www.isa.utl.pt](http://www.isa.utl.pt))
11. Universidade de Trás-os-Montes e Alto Douro (UTAD) ([www.utad.pt](http://www.utad.pt))
12. Universität für Bodenkultur Wien (BOKU), Austria ([www.boku.ac.at](http://www.boku.ac.at))
13. Technische Universität Berlin, Berlin, Germany ([www.tu-berlin.de](http://www.tu-berlin.de))
14. University of California - Berkeley, USA (<http://berkeley.edu>)
15. Universidade Federal do Paraná, Curitiba, Brasil ([www.ufpr.br](http://www.ufpr.br))
16. University of Florida, USA ([www.ufl.edu](http://www.ufl.edu))
17. Universidade Federal de Santa Maria, Santa Maria, Brasil ([www.ufsm.br](http://www.ufsm.br))
18. University of New Orleans - Pontchartrain Institute for Environmental Sciences (UNO-PIES), USA ([www.pies.uno.edu](http://www.pies.uno.edu))
19. Universidade de Lisboa - Centro de Estudos Geográficos (UL-CEG), Portugal ([www.ceg.ul.pt](http://www.ceg.ul.pt))

**Forum Proceedings:** A book of abstracts is available for each participant. Selected papers of the proceedings will be the subject of a specific book. Manuscripts to be submitted for publication in the proceedings will be collected at the Forum.

#### Committee Compositions:

##### 1 Honor Committee

1. Aníbal Cavaco Silva (President of the Portuguese Republic)
2. Pedro Passos Coelho\* (Prime Minister of Portugal)
3. Assunção Cristas\* (Minister of Agriculture, Sea, Environment and Regional Planning)
4. Daniel Campelo\* (Secretary of State for Forestry and Rural Development)
5. Pedro Afonso de Paulo\* (Secretary of State for Environment and Regional Planning)
6. Paula Sarmento (President of the Institute for Nature Conservation and Biodiversity)



7. Manuel Braga da Cruz (Rector of the Universidade Catolica Portuguesa)
8. Carlos Manuel de Jesus Carreiras (Mayor of Camara Municipal de Cascais)

(\*): to be confirmed

## 2 Organizing Committee

1. Jose Matos Silva (Chair)\* (APENA, UCP); Portugal
2. Paola Sangalli (Vice-Chair)\* (AEIP), Spain
3. Joao Melo (CMC), Portugal
4. Rui Cortes (CIREF, UTAD), Portugal
5. Pedro Martinho\* (APENA), Portugal
6. Vasco Silva\* (CMC), Portugal
7. Eike Flebbe (APENA)\*, Portugal
8. Eva Hacker (EFIB), Germany
9. Pilar Barraqueta (AEIP), Spain
10. Albert Sorolla (AEIP), Spain
11. Carlo Bifulco\* (APENA, AIPIN, ISA), Portugal
12. Florin Florineth (EFIB, BOKU), Austria
13. Joao Azevedo (APEP, IPB), Portugal
14. Carlos Mendonca (BMC), Portugal
15. Artur Ribeiro\* (APENA), Portugal
16. Rui Teles\* (APENA), Portugal
17. Pedro Tomás\* (APENA), Portugal
18. Aldo Freitas\* (APENA), Portugal

(\*): Executive Committee

## 3 Scientific Committee

1. Eva Hacker (Chair) (President of EFIB, Professor at Hannover University, Germany)
2. Jose Matos Silva (Vice-Chair) (President of APENA, Professor at Lisbon Catholic University, Portugal)
3. Paola Sangalli (Founder and President of AEIP, Spain)
4. Giuliano Sauli (Founder and President of AIPIN, Italy)
5. Francisco Castro Rego (Professor at ISA- Lisbon, Director of CEABN, APCV, Portugal)

6. Rui Cortes (Professor at UTAD, Vice-President of CIREF, Portugal)
7. Mathias Kondolf (Professor at the University of California, Berkeley, USA)
8. Florin Florineth (Professor at BOKU, Vienna, EFIB, Austria)
9. Freddy Rey (Research Fellow, Cemagref de Grenoble, President of AGEPIO, France)
10. Mauricio Balensiefer (Professor at UFPR, Curitiba, President of SOBRADE, RIACRE, Brazil)
11. Francisco Escobedo (Professor at SFRC, University of Florida, USA)
12. Fabrício Sutili (Professor at UFSM, Santa Maria, Brazil)
13. Joao F. Pereira (Post-Doctoral Researcher at UNO-PIES, USA)
14. Marco Schmidt (Professor at Technische Universität Berlin, Berlin, Germany)
15. Diogo de Abreu (Professor at UL, Director of CEG, Portugal)
16. João Azevedo (President of APEP, Professor at IPB, Portugal)

## B) PRESENTATIONS AND ESTABLISHED TIMETABLES

Presentations will be made in the form of lectures or posters.

Oral presentations will be grouped by topic and limited to 15 to 30 minutes, depending on the program.

Posters will be on display throughout the forum days. In the coffee- and lunch-breaks, participants will have greater opportunity to watch them, ask questions and clarify doubts about them.

Do not expect a mundane international event, open to everyone, but rather a Stakeholders Reunion.

There was a large affluence to this Forum. At the same time, at the request of most people, there will be no parallel sessions. And, there is no money to pay simultaneous translations and rent of the corresponding equipment. We are also aware that, in addition to the three official languages, there are colleagues, e.g., from Italy, Germany, Austria and USA, who only speak and understand well their native languages.



All this involves an **intense program**, and **good will of all**. Hence, we appeal to all participants, to collaborate with us and **meet** the tight **established timetables**.

### C) APPLICATION FORM AND REGISTRATION FEES (EUROS):

First Name:\_\_\_\_\_ Last Name:\_\_\_\_\_

E-mail:\_\_\_\_\_ Tel:\_\_\_\_\_

Address:\_\_\_\_\_ Post Code: \_\_\_\_\_

City:\_\_\_\_\_ Country:\_\_\_\_\_

*(Please, send copy of the Application Form and Bank Transfer, with name, to [cascaiswf2012@cascaisnatura.org](mailto:cascaiswf2012@cascaisnatura.org))*

| Status               | Fees (Euros)               |      |
|----------------------|----------------------------|------|
| EFIB Members(*)      | Regular                    | 340€ |
|                      | Low/Middle Income Country* | 290€ |
|                      | Full-time Student**        | 170€ |
| Non Members          | Regular                    | 400€ |
|                      | Low/Middle Income Country* | 310€ |
|                      | Full-time Student**        | 220€ |
| Accompanying Persons |                            | 125€ |

(\*): Members of National Associations affiliated with EFIB.  
 (\*): See the World Bank country listing for Low-income, Lower-middle-income and Upper-middle-income.  
 (\*\*): Only those who are full-time undergraduate or graduate students at the time of the conference, or who have graduated within 6 months prior to the conference date, qualify for a student rate. Once you complete your registration, please send us proof of your student status (a scanned copy of your student ID card, confirmation of enrollment, acceptance letter, etc.).

- Notes:**
- All fees are in Euros.
  - The conference full registration fee includes participation in sessions, conference materials and catering breaks. It also includes one ticket for the Welcome Dinner, on Wednesday, September 19.

- The conference student registration fee includes participation in sessions, all conference materials and day time catering at the conference, but it does not include entry to the conference dinner. Special tickets are available until Wednesday, September 19, in the morning, for 15 Euros/seat.
- Attendees’ registration and social function ticket fees do not include insurance of any kind.

**Payment:**  
 Account Holder: APENA  
 Address: Rua Amoreiras, 101, 1250-020 Lisbon, Portugal  
 Bank: CGD  
 National Transfers: NIB: 0035 0373 0001 0665 3300 5  
 International Transfers:  
 IBAN: PT50 0035 0373 0001 0665 3300 5  
 BIC/SWIFT: CGDIPTPL

### D) INVITATION FOR SPONSORS

- Organizations may find several opportunities and forms of participation:
- Submit a real problem, asking for proposed solutions;
  - Dynamic interaction with the participants;
  - Association of the organization name to the event.

### E) TOURISM

Cascais, Portugal, delimited by the Atlantic Ocean to the south and west, is one of the most pleasant regions in Europe, well known as a place of vast nature, heritage and cultural attractions. Located just a few kilometers away, Lisbon is one of the oldest European capitals, with all that this implies in terms of atmosphere, trade and culture. The region offers year-round warm temperatures. September is a popular time of the year for residents and tourists alike to stroll through the streets of Cascais to enjoy artisan displays, music and dance in the downtown plazas near Town Hall.



G) PROGRAM:

| Time  | Tuesday<br>Sep 18, 2012 | Wednesday<br>Sep 19, 2012               | Thursday<br>Sep 20, 2012 | Friday<br>Sep 21, 2012             | Saturday<br>Sep 22, 2012 |
|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 8:00  |                         | Registration                            | Registration             | Registration                       |                          |
| 9:00  |                         | Opening Ceremony                        | Eva Hacker               | M. Balensiefer                     |                          |
| 9:15  |                         | Inaugural Lecture:<br>Alex McCorquodale |                          |                                    |                          |
| 9:30  |                         |                                         | Giuliano Sauli           | Bet Moia et al.                    |                          |
| 9:45  |                         | João Pereira et al.                     |                          | Pilar Barraqueta                   |                          |
| 10:00 |                         | Grecia Teran et al.                     | Freddy Rey               | A. Kozovits                        |                          |
| 10:15 |                         | Rui Cortes et al.                       | H. Peter Rauch           | Bruno Barbosa                      |                          |
| 10:30 |                         | Miguel Brito et al.                     | Sandro Holanda           | Alberto Ayesa                      |                          |
| 10:45 |                         | Questions & Answers                     | Q. & Answers             | Q. & Answers                       |                          |
| 11:00 |                         | Coffee Break                            | Coffee Break             | Coffee Break                       |                          |
| 11:30 |                         | Florin Florineth                        | Paola Sangalli           | Rolf Studer                        |                          |
| 12:00 |                         | Fabrizio Sutili                         | Paolo Cornellini         | Carla Antunes                      |                          |
| 12:15 |                         | Clemens Weisteiner                      | Carlo Bifulco et al.     | Pino Donorzo                       |                          |
| 12:30 |                         | Jose Cardão et al.                      | Gonçalo Fonseca          | Ciro Costagliola                   |                          |
| 12:45 |                         | Questions & Answers                     | Q. & Answers             | Q. & Answers                       |                          |
| 13:00 |                         | Lunch Break                             | Lunch Break              | Closing Session                    |                          |
| 13:30 |                         |                                         |                          | Lunch Break                        |                          |
| 14:30 |                         | Jose M. Silva et al.                    | M. Valenzuela            |                                    |                          |
| 14:45 |                         |                                         | F. Correia et al.        |                                    |                          |
| 15:00 |                         | Gracia Saraiva et al.                   | M. Leite et al.          |                                    |                          |
| 15:15 |                         | Mikel Sarriegi et al.                   | João Azevedo             |                                    |                          |
| 15:30 | Registration            | Marco Vicari et al.                     | Inês L. Fonseca          |                                    |                          |
| 15:45 |                         | Joaquim Jesus                           | Ana Filipa Leite         |                                    |                          |
| 16:00 |                         | Elke Fiebbe et al.                      | Sara Santos et al.       |                                    |                          |
| 16:15 |                         | Kristian Cepvas                         | Q. & Answers             |                                    |                          |
| 16:30 |                         | Questions & Answers                     |                          |                                    |                          |
| 16:45 |                         | Coffee Break                            | Coffee Break             |                                    |                          |
| 17:00 |                         | Francisco Escobedo                      | Marco Schmidt            |                                    |                          |
| 17:30 |                         | Maria M. Silva                          | Tatiana Veladitel        |                                    |                          |
| 17:45 |                         | Albert Sorolla et al.                   | Mariangela Leite         |                                    |                          |
| 18:00 |                         | Inês Correia et al.                     | Sofia Campo et al.       |                                    |                          |
| 18:15 |                         | Questions & Answers                     | Q. & Answers             |                                    |                          |
| 18:30 |                         |                                         | Mathias Kondolf          |                                    |                          |
| 18:45 |                         | Round Table                             | Anna Ulobet              |                                    |                          |
| 19:00 |                         | Ice Breaker<br>and Port Wine Reception  | Round Table              |                                    |                          |
| 20:00 |                         |                                         | EFIB Meeting             |                                    |                          |
| 20:30 |                         | Welcome Dinner                          |                          | Optional Tour<br>"Lisbon by Night" |                          |
|       | EXPO                    | EXPO                                    | EXPO                     |                                    |                          |

H) CHAIRPERSONS  
AND INVITED SPEAKERS



**EVA HACKER**  
President of EFIB (European Federation for Soil Bioengineering), Professor at Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany. Main Fields: Bioengineering, Conservation, Landscape Planning.



**PAOLA SANGALLI**  
Degree in Biology, Central University of Barcelona, and Master in Landscape Design (Polytechnic University of Valencia). President of AEIP (Asociación Española de Ingeniería del Paisaje), member of EFIB (European Federation Bioengineering, AEP (Asociación Española de Paisajistas), CIREF (Centro Ibérico para la Restauración Fluvial) and FEAP (Fédération Européen Architecture du Paysage). Professor in the Master of Landscape Architecture Juana de Vega and at the Master in Landscape Architecture -EHU-UPV (University Basque Country). Organization and lecture of short courses and conferences in Soil Bioengineering, in various countries. Professional activity and experience in nursery, landscape and garden design and in bioengineering and ecological restoration.



**G. MATHIAS KONDOLF**  
Fluvial geomorphologist and environmental planner, specializing in environmental river management and restoration. As a Professor of Environmental Planning at the University of California, Berkeley, he teaches courses in hydrology, river restoration, environmental science, and Mediterranean-climate landscapes, advises students in these subjects, and serves as Chair of the Department of Landscape Architecture and Environmental Planning. He is currently the Clarke Scholar at the Institute



for Water Resources of the US Army Corps of Engineers in Washington, and formerly served on the Environmental Advisory Board to the Chief of the Corps.



#### **ALEX MCCORQUODALE**

Freeport McMoRan (FMI) Professor of Environmental Modeling in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at the University of New Orleans. He holds a Ph.D. in Hydraulic Engineering from the University of Windsor, Canada. He is currently director of the FMI Center for Environmental Modeling at the University of New Orleans. His research interests include physical and numerical modeling of environment processes involving flood control, hydraulics of water and waste water treatment systems, transient analyses of forcemains and water distributions systems and shore protection. He has published more than 100 refereed articles and three books. He has over forty year experience as a hydraulic consultant to engineering firms and government agencies in Canada and the United States.



#### **GIULIANO SAULI**

Degree in Natural Sciences, Sciences Trieste University (thesis in botany 110/110 cum laude). Founder and President of A.I.P.I.N. (Associazione Italiana per la Ingegneria Naturalistica), since 1990, and author of more than 300 projects and 200 publications and papers. Areas of research: Soil Bioengineering, Environmental Engineering and Environmental Impact assessment.



#### **FLORIN FLORINETH**

Head of Institute of Soil Bioengineering and Landscape Construction, Universität für Bodenkultur (BOKU), Vienna - Austria / Department of Civil Engineering and Natural Hazards / Institute of Soil Bioengineering and Landscape Construction (IBLB). Secretary of EFIB (European Federation for Soil Bioengineering).

Expertise: soil bioengineering; vegetation technology; botany; erosion (erosion control); torrents and avalanches research; soil science; construction technology; green area planning; soil science; environmental organization; landscape planning.



#### **ROLF STUDER**

Dep. Chairman of EFIB (European Federation for Soil Bioengineering), Vice-President of Verein für Ingenieurbiologie, Switzerland.



#### **FREDDY REY**

PhD Grenoble, Université Joseph Fourier Grenoble I. He works at Cemagref (Grenoble, France), as a Forest Engineer and Doctor of Management of Mountain Areas. President of AGE BIO (Association Française de Génie Biologique pour le Contrôle de l'Érosion des Sols). Areas of research: Interactions between vegetation and erosion, restoration ecology applied to community eroded mountain, ecological engineering.



#### **MARCO SCHMIDT**

Marco Schmidt studied Landscape Architecture and Environmental Planning in Berlin. He worked on various urban ecological demonstration projects, commissioned by the Berlin Senate for Urban Development and the Federal Ministry of Economics and Technology. Main focus is the evaluation of buildings especially regarding water balance modifications, energy consumption, urban heat island effect and climate change mitigation strategies which focus on evaporation rather than greenhouse gas emissions. Since 1992, teaching and research activities at the Technical University of Berlin and the University of Applied Sciences in Neubrandenburg on developing the necessary skills and best practice in ecological construction.



**FRANCISCO J. ESCOBEDO**

Assistant Professor and Extension Specialist at the University of Florida, School of Forest Resources and Conservation. His research and extension work focuses on urban and community forest management, hurricane effects and ecosystem services. He has worked

with the UFORE model (i-Tree Eco) for the last eight years and co-developed the i-Tree Storm hurricane adaptation. Dr. Escobedo worked for 13 years with the USDA Forest Service and holds a BS degree in Soil Science from New Mexico State University, a MS degree in Watershed Management from the University of Arizona and a Doctorate in Forest Resources Management, Environmental and Natural Resources Policy from State University of New York.

**PAOLO CORNELINI**

Civil Engineer (1971) and Doctor of Natural Sciences (1986). Author of 70 publications in the field of environmental design and engineering nature. Co-author of Manual of environmental engineering of the Lazio Region and the Ministry of Environment.

Vice President of A.I.P.I.N. (Associazione Italiana per la Ingegneria Naturalistica). Co-Lecturer in the Master of Science of Faculty of Agriculture of the University of Tuscia (Viterbo). Lecturer in more than 130 courses and seminars at universities, vocational training centers, regional administrations, professional associations.

**MAURICIO BALENSIEFER**

Graduate Engineer in Forestry at the Federal University of Paraná. Post-graduate degree in Forestry at the Federal University of Parana. Professor at the Department of Forest Science of the Federal University of Parana, Coordinator of Recovery of Degraded

Areas - since 1982. President of the Brazilian Society for Rehabilitation of Degraded Areas (SOBRADE). 16 years experience working in coordination, development, implementation and training in Environmental Restoration. Member of the Coordinating Board of the Iberoamerican Network and Caribbean Ecological Restoration, since 2007;

Representative of the International Society for Ecological Restoration, SER International for Latin America and the Caribbean (2007-2011).

**JOÃO FAISCA PEREIRA**

M. Sc. degree in Hydraulics and Water Resources at Instituto Superior Tecnico (IST), Technical University of Lisbon, Portugal. He got his Ph.D. in Engineering and Applied Science at the University of New Orleans in New Orleans, USA. He worked as a research

assistant, in the Department of Civil Engineering and Architecture of IST, on fluvial and environmental hydraulics, hydrodynamic numerical and physical modeling. During his doctoral program, he worked as a research assistant at the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering of the University of New Orleans. He is currently a Post-Doctoral Researcher at the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering of the University of New Orleans.

**FABRICIO J. SUTILI**

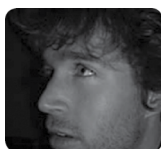
M. Sc. Degree in forestry at the Federal University of Santa Maria (UFSM), and a PhD degree at the Universität für Bodenkultur (BOKU), Vienna, Austria - Department of Civil Engineering and Natural Hazards, Institute of Soil Bioengineering and Landscape

Construction (IBLB). He is currently professor at the Federal University of Santa Maria (UFSM). Areas of Interest: Ecological Restoration, Soil Bioengineering and Watershed Management.

**HANS PETER RAUCH**

Senior Lecturer, Post Doc in Soil-Bioengineering at the Universität für Bodenkultur (BOKU), Vienna - Austria. Expertise: soil bioengineering, semi-natural hydraulic engineering, water conservation, torrent and avalanche control.



**CLEMENS WEISSTEINER**

PhD-student at the Universität für Bodenkultur (BOKU), Vienna – Austria. Expertise: soil bioengineering and semi-natural river engineering.

**ANNA SERRA LLOBET**

Visiting scholar, University of California at Berkeley, Institute of Urban and Regional Development. Post-doctoral project: Floods, risk perception and land-use planning: a comparative study between the US and the EU (2011- ). Ph.D. Environmental Sciences, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain. M.Sc. Environmental Sciences, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain. Intern at the Directorate General for the Environment, European Commission, Brussels. Areas of Current Research: Flood risk assessment and management strategies focusing on Mediterranean rivers and climate change influences on extreme events, and vulnerability analyses of human societies living in flood prone areas.

**PILAR BARRAQUETA EGEEA**

PhD in Natural Sciences from the University of Bremen, Germany (1981). Founding member of EKOS, Environmental Assessment and Research, environmental consultancy established in 1988. European managing director EECO Ecological Consulting SL since 1996. She works primarily in the environmental impact assessment of projects and strategic environmental assessment of land use and urban plans, as well as ecological restoration projects of various kinds. She belongs to several associations, such as: President of SALDROPO, Association for the study and protection of inland wetlands, Secretary of AEIP (Spanish Association of Landscape Engineering), Member of EFIB (European Federation of BioEngineering)

**DIOGO DE ABREU**

Director of the Center for Geographical Studies, University of Lisbon (CEG-UL). At present, with its team of 124 researchers, 43 of whom have PhDs, the CEG-UL is a reference in research and in the dissemination of geographical knowledge in Portugal.

According to European standards, it is considered to be a top quality research unit. Main interests: Modeling, Urban and Regional Planning (MOPT), Migration, Spaces and Societies.

**JOÃO CARLOS AZEVEDO**

President of the Portuguese Association for Landscape Ecology (APEP), and Professor at the Department of Environment and Natural Resources and Mountain Research Center (CIMO), based at the School of Agriculture of the Polytechnic Institute of Bragança, Ph.D.,

Forestry, Texas A&M University. Main Interests: Landscape ecology, sustainability in forested landscapes, nature conservation, sustainable short rotation forestry systems, modeling.

**FRANCISCO CASTRO REGO**

Professor at the Instituto Superior de Agronomia (ISA), Technical University of Lisbon, Portugal, and the Coordinator of the Baeta Neves Applied Ecology Research Center (CEABN), Lisbon. He received his PhD in Forestry, Wildlife and Range Management

from the University of Idaho, USA. His research has been focused primarily on fire ecology and management. He is the international coordinator of the EU project Fire Paradox and the representative of Portugal in the Committee of the Forests, their Products and Services Domain (EU-COST). Dr. Rego was Director of the Forest Research Station in Lisbon (1996-2000), Director of the Portuguese Forest Service (2005-2007), and a member of the Directive Council of the European Forest Institute since 1998, as well as its Vice-Chairman, and Chairman (2002-2004).





#### **RUI CORTES**

Professor and Vice-Director of the Center for the Research and Technology of Agro-Environmental and Biological Sciences (CITAB), at UTAD, Vila Real, Portugal, Vice-president and Portuguese delegate at the Iberian Centre for River Restoration (CIREF),

President of the Audit Committee of APENA.



#### **JOSE MATOS SILVA**

Professor at the Faculty of Engineering, The Catholic University of Portugal (UCP), Lisbon, Portugal, President of APENA - the Portuguese Association for Soil- and Water-Bioengineering, President of Real 21 - a non-profit NGO dedicated to the restoration

and preservation of Real River (1977 -). Member of EFIB - European Federation of Soil Bioengineering (2007 -), Counselor of the Tagus River Basin Management (2009 -). Author or co-author of more than 200 publications. Main Domains of Research: Hydrodynamics, River Hydraulics, Water Resources, Environmental Engineering, History of Hydraulics, Soil and Water-Bioengineering, Land Use Planning, Sustainable Development.



## **ABSTRACTS OF THE ACCEPTED POSTERS**

### **1.1.P.1.14**

#### **O PARQUE FLORESTAL DE MONSANTO**

#### **A SUA EVOLUÇÃO HISTÓRICA E UM CONTRIBUTO PARA O SEU PLANO DE GESTÃO**

**Teresa Grilo<sup>1</sup>, Ana Luísa Soares<sup>2</sup>, Sónia Talhé Azambuja<sup>2</sup> e  
Cristina Gomes<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup> Aluna do Mestrado em Arquitetura Paisagista, Instituto Superior de Agronomia, Universidade Técnica de Lisboa, Tapada da Ajuda, 1349-017 Lisboa

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O Parque Florestal de Monsanto é o maior Parque da cidade de Lisboa ocupando uma área de cerca de 1000 ha. A história regista, já em 1868, a intenção de criar um parque florestal na descarnada serra de Monsanto. Mas só nos anos 30 se inicia a sua obra, pelo ministro das obras públicas, engenheiro Duarte Pacheco, e pelo arquiteto Keil do Amaral, altura em que se fizeram as expropriações, datando as primeiras plantações de meados dos anos 40. Nos anos 90 foram inaugurados espaços como o parque do Alto da Serafina e o Parque Ecológico. No início do século XXI a cidade de Lisboa regista um valor médio de área de espaços verdes de 9,1 m<sup>2</sup>/hab, se não incluirmos o Parque de Monsanto, e de 26,8 m<sup>2</sup>/hab se o incluirmos (Soares e Castel-Branco, 2007). Este facto justifica a importância atribuída ao tema em estudo que para além de uma análise biofísica e histórica do Parque, pretende retratar as alterações ao longo dos tempos, uma vez que tem sido alvo de grande pressão urbanística. Como objetivo final pretende contribuir com considerações relevantes para a gestão do Parque, tendo em consideração o Plano de Gestão Florestal aprovado



### ESTABILIZAÇÃO BIOTÉCNICA NO RIO PARDINHO MUNICÍPIO DE SANTA CRUZ DO SUL – RS – BRASIL

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Este trabalho apresenta os resultados obtidos com a estabilização biotécnica em trecho de 80 m da margem esquerda do Rio Pardinho, a jusante de uma barragem de captação de água no município de Santa Cruz do Sul (Sul do Brasil). O trabalho compreendeu ações de caráter físico e vegetativo no final de fevereiro de 2010. Realizou-se um enrocamento vegetado utilizando-se blocos de basalto de 20 a 85 cm, combinados com plantio de mudas de *Calliandra brevipes* e *Salix humboldtiana*.

Posteriormente foi instalada uma banquetta de arbustos com as espécies *Terminalia australis*, *Shinus molle*, *Schinus terebentifolia* e *Pouteria salicifolia*, sobre os arbustos, árvores de *S. humboldtiana* foram ancoradas ao talude com auxílio de pilotos de madeira e cabos de aço. Após aporte de solo uma linha de árvores foi ancorada sobre o talude produzindo um espigão longitudinal. O ângulo superior (crista) do talude foi suavizado e foram plantadas estacas de *Phyllanthus sellowianus* e mudas de *C. brevipes*. Dentre as espécies propagadas vegetativamente, *P. sellowianus* e *S. humboldtiana* apresentaram resultados satisfatórios. As mudas utilizadas no enrocamento e na parte superior do talude estabeleceram-se com sucesso, a mortalidade um ano após o plantio foi inferior a 3%. Algumas árvores do espigão longitudinal foram perdidas após forte precipitação, sem danos que comprometessem a obra. De modo geral a intervenção realizada foi capaz de interromper o processo de desconfinamento local do talude fluvial e mantém a margem estável com a vegetação em franco desenvolvimento.

**Palavras-chave:** engenharia natural, bioengenharia de solos, enrocamento vegetado taludes fluviais

### EFICIÊNCIA DE UMA PAREDE KRAINER SIMPLES VEGETADA COM *HEDYCHUM CORONARIUM* NO SUL DO BRASIL THE EFFECTIVEESS OF A CRIBWALL VEGETATED WITH *HEDYCHUM CORONARIUM* IN THE SOUTH OF BRAZIL

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O desenvolvimento do Sul do Brasil tem gerado uma degradação ambiental nos rios das grandes cidades. A importância desse estudo se dá na apresentação de uma alternativa para a recuperação de taludes fluviais urbanos. Construiu-se uma parede Krainer simples vegetada com *Hedychium coronarium* J. König visando remodelar, estabilizar e recuperar ecologicamente um trecho de 20 metros de extensão de um curso de água.

A pesquisa analisou o desenvolvimento da vegetação na estrutura, e acompanhou a estabilidade do talude. Para isso, a parede foi dividida em três parcelas e as brotações contadas em três posições, sendo: T1 – linha d'água; T2 – meio da parede e T3 – alto do talude. Aos 3 meses da instalação do experimento chegou-se a um número de 11 brotos/metro linear na posição T1, 10 na posição T2 e 3 na posição T3, comprovando que essa espécie herbácea deve ser utilizada junto à linha d'água, em obras de engenharia natural que requerem plantas flexíveis e com rápida brotação.

Além disso, a espécie se propagou rapidamente recobrando a face exposta da estrutura em um período de 150 dias, alcançando em média 1,5 metro de altura. A parede Krainer mostrou-se resistente a ação da enxurrada, uma vez que nenhum feixe foi removido.

A intervenção trabalhou solidariamente com o terreno, sendo que a partir do enleivamento do talude acima da estrutura o local foi inteiramente recuperado. Com a atuação do poder público e da iniciativa privada, moradores observaram uma ação inovadora e economicamente viável.

